(For the candidates admitted from 2024–2025 onwards)

M.Com. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2025

First Semester

LABOUR LAWS

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions

- 1. Describe Labour Legislation.
- 2. Define Deficiencies in Trade Union Act.
- 3. Write about working Hours in Factories Act.
- 4. What are all the Penalties in Factories Act?
- 5. Describe ESI Fund.
- 6. What is ESI court?
- 7. State any four items to be included in the minimum wages.
- 8. Define minimum wages Act, 1948.
- 9. Describe miscellaneous provision Act.
- 10. Define the payment of Gratuity.

PART B —
$$(3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 11. Explain the duties and obligations of Trade Union.
- 12. Write the roles of Inspecting staff.
- 13. Illustrate the procedure of Disbursement of compensation.
- 14. Examine the norms to be followed in the payments of minimum wages.
- 15. Write about various schemes under PF.

PART C — $(5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

16. (a) Describe Trade Union Act, 1926 and write the objectives of Trade Union Act.

Or

- (b) Explain about Rights and privileges under Trade Union Act.
- 17. (a) Illustrate the payments of remuneration at equal rates to men and women workers.

Or

- (b) Write short notes on:
 - (i) Working hours
 - (ii) Holidays
 - (iii) Annual leave

Under factories Act, 1948.

18. (a) Explain in detail about 'The Workmen's compensation Act, 1923'.

Or

- (b) Write about ESI Corporation and Benefits under the ESI Act.
- 19. (a) Examine in detail about 'The Minimum Wages Act, 1948'.

Or

- (b) Explain the procedure regarding payment of wages.
- 20. (a) Illustrate provident Fund and Miscellaneous provision Act, 1952.

Or

(b) Explain the computation of gratuity and conditions for gratuity payments in India.